

## Sundials

Originate in history and are still made today.  
They combine science and art.  
They are part of our heritage and  
therefore worth preserving.  
Old sundials provide material for  
historians and conservators.  
New designs offer challenges to makers  
and delight for owners.

## The British Sundial Society

is a registered educational charity  
with a national and international  
membership of all ages.  
Its small body of trustees meets  
quarterly to manage its affairs.

### Communication

**The British Sundial Society**  
Founded in 1989

Aim:  
*To advance the education of the public  
in the science and art of gnomonics.*

Website: [www.sundialsoc.org.uk](http://www.sundialsoc.org.uk)  
Quarterly high-quality colour Bulletin  
and Newsletter.



Saxon Sundial at  
Bewcastle Cross,  
Cumbria.  
It is the oldest  
surviving English  
sundial.



Human (Analemmatic)  
sundial in Somerset.  
Sundials of this type  
are popular in schools  
and public spaces  
because of their  
human involvement,  
large size and low risk

### Education

#### Educational material

- available free from the BSS website
- Speakers for clubs and societies
- available through the BSS
- Advice on projects and restorations
- available through the BSS
- Sundial design programs and data
- available from the BSS website

A Noon Mark sundial at  
The Old Royal Observatory,  
Greenwich, erected in 2012.  
Designed and created by  
BSS members.  
The shadow of the  
sunburst nodus crosses  
the figure 8-shaped  
analemma curve at  
noon GMT each day.



**Meetings**  
Spring: Weekend Conference and AGM  
in UK at a variety of locations.  
Autumn: A one-day meeting in Newbury.  
All gatherings are great opportunities to  
see dials, learn from one another and form  
great friendships. Novices and experts are  
equally welcome at all meetings.

A Universal Equinoctial  
Ring Dial in silver  
by Henry Wynne,  
made around 1690.



## Is the sundial telling the right time?

A sundial which has been correctly made and aligned indicates time by the sun.

This is local apparent solar time.

To obtain local mean solar time, use the correction curve below.

To obtain Greenwich Mean Time, apply the correction for the longitude of the sundial. When Summer Time is in force add 1 hour.

OR

3. Consult the Equation of Time Graph and add or subtract the required number of minutes shown for the current date.

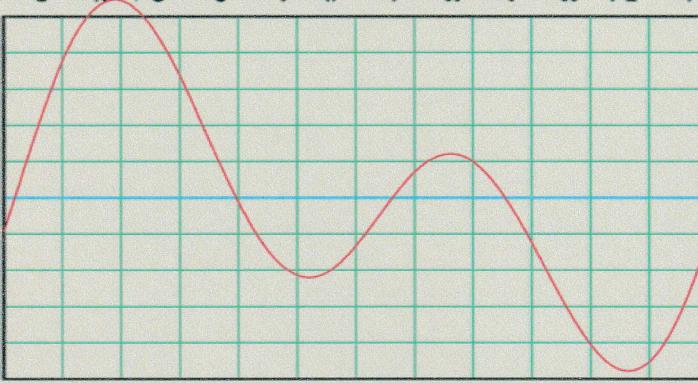
To read Clock Time from your Sundial:

Subtract from dial Add to dial  
MINUTES

15  
12  
9  
6  
3  
0  
3  
6  
9  
12  
15

Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May Jun. Jul. Aug. Sep. Oct. Nov. Dec.

The Equation of Time Graph



1. Add four minutes for every degree of longitude to the West of Greenwich  $0^{\circ}$  (or your local Time Zone Meridian)

2. Subtract four minutes for every degree to the East.

3. Consult the Equation of Time Graph and add or subtract the required number of minutes shown for the current date.

## Publications

Bulletin: 4/yr with member contributions.

Register of sundials.

Glossary.

Biographical Index.

of British sundial makers.

Monographs such as:

The Double Horizontal Dial

The Equation of Time

Timekeeping in the medieval world

## Membership

New members are always welcome.

Contact [membership@sundialsoc.org.uk](mailto:membership@sundialsoc.org.uk)

## Summary

A well-established scientific society.

Wide variety of member interests.

Friendly and welcoming.

Centre of UK dialling expertise.

International membership.

Charitable status.

[www.sundialsoc.org.uk](http://www.sundialsoc.org.uk)

Registered Charity no. 1155688

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e.g. On 1 May a sundial at  $3.5^{\circ}\text{W}$  would have a total correction of +1hr 11min.

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